

Works Cited

"About the IACUC." IACUC. Mar. 2006. The UIUC Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee. 2 Apr. 2006 <<http://www.iacuc.uiuc.edu/about.html>>.

The source contains information about the members of the IACUC. Specific information will be used to discuss about the purpose of the IACUC, the members of the IACUC, and the function of each position.

"About the Program." Agricultural Animal Care and Use Program. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. 16 Apr. 2006 <<http://www.aacup.uiuc.edu/about.html>>.

The Agricultural Animal Care and Use Program were established in 2004 to be in charge of assuring agricultural animals used in research and teaching at UIUC are treated humanely. The website introduces the structure, the mission, and the activities AACUP involves. It provides great information in understanding ethical standard toward agricultural animals used in researching and teaching at UIUC.

The American Pre-Veterinary Medical Association. 2006. The American Pre-Veterinary Medical Association. 16 Apr. 2006 <<http://www.apvma.us>>.

The pre-veterinary medical association website contains veterinary education information, and updated news relating to the field. This source can be used to gain information about new issues about veterinary, and other veterinary educational organization.

"Animal Care Publications." Animal Care. 18 Apr. 2006. 16 Apr. 2006 <<http://www.aphis.usda.gov/ac/publications.html>>.

The source contains a full version of Animal Welfare Act. Animal Welfare Act is an important source about proper use of animals. It helps determining ethical standards regarding veterinary.

"Care for Animals." Veterinary Medical Association. 2006. American Veterinary Medical Association. 10 Apr. 2006 <<http://avma.org/care4pets>>.

The website contains animated stories describing animal care toward different kinds of animals. A specific section also describes information about veterinarians. The source can be used to help understating veterinary education, animal care issue, and the role of veterinarians.

Champaign County Humane Society. 29 Sept. 2004. 8 Apr. 2006

<<http://www.cuhumane.org/>>.

Champaign county humane society is a public animal shelter. The website contains humane issue statements regarding animals. The information includes what they are against, and specific details about how they support animal spaying and neutering, and destroying unwanted animals in modern and humane method.

"Forms, Forms, and More Forms." Institutional Animal Use and Care Committee. Mar.

2006. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. 2 Apr. 2006

<<http://www.iacuc.uiuc.edu/forms.html>>.

The website contains procedure and application forms for animal use. It provides specific issue, policies, and regulations regarding animal use.

Hannah, Harold W. Legal Briefs, From the Journal of the American Veterinary.

Schaumburg, IL: The American Veterinary Medical Association, 1986.

Early in 1982, Dean Richard Dierks, college of Veterinary Med, U of I, mailed a questionnaire to the deans of American Vet colleges. The questionnaire contains important questions that have shaped today's veterinary education planning. The Oklahoma Supreme Court Case in 1953, a vet was held liable for death in several dogs, also plays an important role in influencing the development of ethical rule in veterinary.

"Help Modernize Medical Education." PETA. The People for Ethics Teaching Animals.

16 Apr. 2006 <<http://www.peta.org/feat/medicalschoools/>>.

The website contains information of universities that are using live animals for teaching. The information will be used to discuss about how the PETA try to use these information to protest against progressive universities.

"Institutional Policies and Responsibilities." The National Academy Press. 1996. 12 Apr.

2006 <<http://www.nap.edu/readingroom/books/labrats/chaps.html>>.

Institutional policies and responsibilities include proper animal care, use, and humane treatment. The website contains information of the purpose of institutional animal care and use committee. The website can be used to gain information about regulation regarding animal use in education and testing purpose.

Leavitt, Emily S., Diane Halverson, The Animal And Plant Health Inspection, and U.S.

Department Of Agriculture. Animals and Their Legal Rights: a Survey of

American Laws From 1441 to 1990. 4th ed. Animal Welfare Institute. 1-51.

Chapters regarding the evolution of Anti-Cruelty Laws in the United States and First federal law to prevent cruelty animals provide specific information about the establishment of each law. The research can use the information from the book to explore how ethical issues affect the change of regulation.

Manier, Jeremy. "U. OF I. PUTS a STOP TO LETHAL ANIMAL EXPERIMENTS."

Chicago Tribune 18 Jan. 2000, CHICAGO SPORTS FINAL ed., sec. News: 1.

Champaign, IL. 16 Apr. 2006 <<http://infoweb.newsbank.com/iw->

[search/we/InfoWeb?p_action=doc&p_topdoc=1&p_docnum=1&p_sort=YMD_date:D&p_product](http://infoweb.newsbank.com/iw-search/we/InfoWeb?p_action=doc&p_topdoc=1&p_docnum=1&p_sort=YMD_date:D&p_product)>.

Because of a growing concern from students and animal-welfare advocates, the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign has cancelled its live animal experiments in first-year veterinary classes. The event described in the news article is important in understanding critical changes in veterinary education.

Mr. Xy interview. 13 Apr. 2006.

According to Mr. Xy, most veterinary biosciences courses do not require live animal laboratory. When live animal laboratory is required, animals usually come from commercial sponsors. The interview also contains how ethical issues occur, and how students respond to the issue based on the regulations they have been taught. This source provides general idea of veterinary class. After knowing the fact that only regulation is taught and ethical issue is based on individual opinion, a further discussion of veterinary ethics can be approached.

Ms. Xx Interview. 4 Apr. 2006.

Ms. Xx is an agricultural specialist in IACUC. The interview contains information about introduction of staff members in the organization, the difference between agricultural animal and lab animal, the difference between non-patient and patient animals, and what happens when violation occurs. This source can be used in the purpose of gathering a further understanding of different ethic standards toward different types of animals, and how animal welfare is assured.

"Office of Advancement Veterinary Report." College of Veterinary Medicine. Apr. 2006.

CVM, UIUC. 16 Apr. 2006 <<http://www.cvm.uiuc.edu/vetreport>>.

The website contains veterinary report of the veterinary teaching hospital. Information includes the global impact of the program, and how the program improves animal health care. The source can be used to have a better understanding of the veterinary department of U of I. Specific information about how the department uses facility, and the purpose of the teaching hospital can also be obtained from this source.

Rollin, Bernard. An Introduction to Veterinary Medical Ethics: Theory and cases. Iowa State University Press, 1999.

This book is used in a mandatory ethics course at the University of Illinois. It is taught the Associate Dean of Students Affairs at the Veterinary Medicine. This book creates an atmosphere in order to put the student in ethical/unethical situations. This book prepares a student to face ethical situations that a Veterinary might occur while working in the real world.

Sergent, Yvonne. "DIVISION OF ANIMAL RESOURCES." DIVISION OF ANIMAL RESOURCES. 8 Dec. 2005. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. 18 Apr. 2006 <<http://www.dar.uiuc.edu>>.

The web source contains information of the department which manages the animal resource. The website provides links to several reporting and requesting forms, and information about animal welfare and animal care. The website can be used to understand the process of animal use, and the regulations regarding animal care and welfare.

Soave, Orland, and Lester M. Crawford. Veterinary Medicine and the Law. The Williams and Wilkins Company, 1981. 30.

The book was used for the chapters regarding The Animal Welfare Act and Environmental Protection Agency. The Animal Welfare Act was passed in 1966, and applies to animals used to research activities. Environmental Protection Agency is stated to protect and enhance the environment under the law. The mission and mandates of EPA is also discussed in the chapter. This book source provides specific knowledge about animal welfare, and what has been done in ethical purpose.

"Survey of University of Illinois Veterinary Students on Animal Use in Education."

AVAR. 31 Mar. 2006. Association of Veterinarians for Animal Rights. 18 Apr. 2006 <http://avar.org/u_illinois_survey.html>.

The website contains information about student surveys that took place in 1999. Through the questions and student responses, specific information regarding ethical issue can be discovered.

"The Future of Veterinary Medicine." Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges. 2006. Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges. 15 Apr. 2006 <<http://www.aavmc.org>>.

The website provides reports and events information about veterinary medicine. It contains rich information regarding the direction veterinary medical association is approaching. The information can be used to have a better understanding of the committees, and knowledge of the future development of veterinary medicine.

"The Life of a Protocol." IACUC. Mar. 2006. Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee. 2 Apr. 2006 <<http://www.iacuc.uiuc.edu/lifeofaprotocol/index.html>>.

The interactive webpage introduces what a protocol is. Researchers have to complete a protocol before being authorized for live animal use. The information from this website is being used to discuss the procedure of approving a protocol.

"Urbana-Champaign Policy Governing the Use and Care of Animals in Research and Teaching." 16 Nov. 2005. Division of Animal Resources/Agricultural Animal Care and Use Program. 18 Apr. 2006 <<http://www.fs.uiuc.edu/cam/CAM/ii/ii-16.html>>.

Three departments are mainly in charge of the use and care of animals used in research and teaching in UIUC. Vice Chancellor for Research is the institutional official that ensures compliance with state and federal laws and regulations. IACUC is in charge of animal care and use in research and teaching. DAR and AACUP ensures high standards of humane treatment for animals used in research and teaching. This website is a great source in understanding the organizational structure in UIUC.

Willson, James F., Bernard E. Rollin, and Joanne L. Garbe. Law and Ethics of the Veterinary Profession. Ed. Suzanne Neilson. Priority P LTD, 1989.

The introduction chapter depicts the origins of law. The influence between each law, and how the law evolves to its current state were mentioned in the chapter. The chapter also questions about how much influence the veterinary educational process has on the professional person's morality. This source can be used to understand cases in the past that have shaped the animal care practice today.

Youngen, Greg. "Veterinary Medicine-Related Websites." Veterinary Medicine Library.

1 Mar. 2006. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. 16 Apr. 2006

<<http://www.library.uiuc.edu/vex/vetlinks.htm>>.

The website provides several animal health codes, information regarding animal disease, and information about small animal, food animal, and aquatic animal. The source can be used to help knowing animal health policy, understanding animal disease, and categorizing different kinds of animals.